

Social protection expenditure and financing 2022

Social security expenditure totalled EUR 80 billion – expenditure decreased by 4 per cent in real terms

MAIN FINDINGS

- In 2022, social protection expenditure was EUR 80 billion.
- Unemployment security expenditure decreased by 24% from the previous year.
- The largest share (43%) of social protection expenditure is related to older people’s income security and services.
- Central government and municipalities together accounted for 49% of the financing of social protection. Employers’ share of financing rose to 31%.
- Social protection expenditure in relation to the GDP fell by 1.2 percentage points to 29.8%.
- Social protection expenditure in relation to GDP in Finland was the highest of the Nordic countries (statistical year 2021).
- Per capita, the costs of social protection in Finland were the median of the Nordic countries (statistical year 2021).

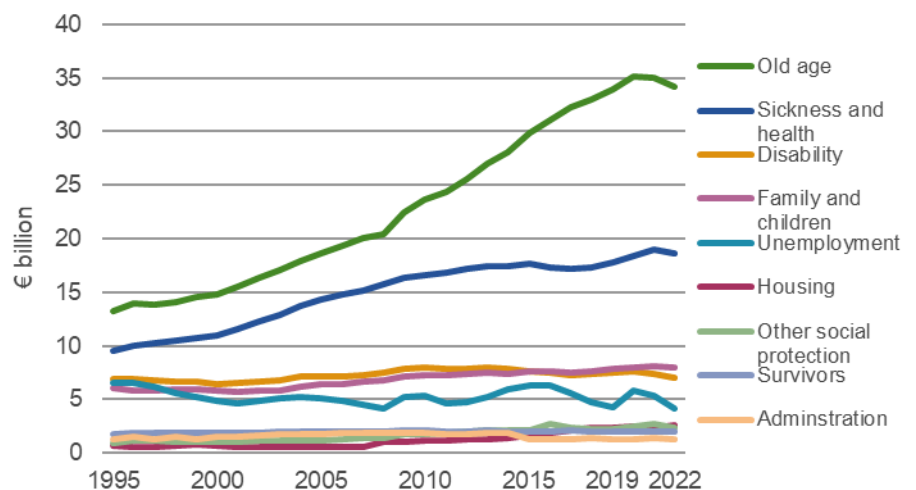
Finland's social protection expenditure totalled EUR 80 billion in 2022. In current prices, the expenditure increased EUR 2 billion. The decrease in this expenditure was 4 per cent in real terms from the year 2021. Inflation and the COVID-19 epidemic and therefore temporary changes in social protection in 2020 and 2021 affected the reduction in expenditure in the year 2022.

In real prices, the greatest relative change in the 2022 social protection expenditure compared to the previous year took place in unemployment security expenditure, which declined by 24 per cent (EUR -1 291 million) from the year 2021. The reason behind the change in 2022 is the recovery of the employment situation after the wave of unemployment and redundancies caused by the COVID-19 epidemic (in 2020, unemployment security expenditure increased by 35%, in 2021, unemployment security expenditure decreased by 7%).

Old-age-related expenditure accounted for the greatest share of social protection expenditure (43%). Old-age-related expenditure totalled EUR 34 billion (EUR 33 billion in the previous year). The decrease in this expenditure was about 3 per cent in real terms from the year 2021. The second greatest share of social protection expenditure accounted for the main category Sickness and health (23%). Sickness and health related expenditure totalled EUR 19 billion (EUR 18 billion in the previous year). The decrease in this expenditure was about 2 per cent in real terms from the year 2021.

In 2022, the combined share of central and local government funding for social protection expenditure remained unchanged at 49.2%. Employers’ share of financing was 30.9% (30.6% in the previous year). The contribution of the insured fell at 14.8% (15.2% in the previous year). 5% of the financing was covered by income from different social protection funds (5% in the previous year).

Figure 1. Social protection expenditure by category in 1995–2022, in 2022 prices



Quality description (OSF)

Social protection expenditure and financing

Relevance of statistical data

The Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare (THL) annually collects data on social protection expenditure and its financing based on the costs and financing of social activities by the central government, municipalities, non-profit associations, and other organisations. The data are reported at the national level.

The purpose of the statistics is to support decision-making and steering related to social and health policy, especially at the national level. The statistics are intended for decision-makers, planning officials, researchers, and students in the field of social and health care and all those who need basic information on the national and international trends of social protection expenditure and financing.

The data collection is based on the Act on the Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare (668/2008), under which THL's duties include studying and monitoring the population's welfare and health as well as studying, monitoring, assessing, developing, and guiding social welfare and health care activities (section 2).

The collection of data on social protection expenditure and financing carried out for the EU's statistical office Eurostat is based on Regulation (EC) No 458/2007 of the European Parliament and the Council of 24 April 2007, Commission Regulation (EC) No 1322/2007 of 12 November 2007 and Commission Regulation (EC) No 10/2008 of 8 January 2008.

Description of methods

The statistics on social protection expenditure and financing compiled at THL follow the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics (ESSPROS), approved in 1996 and updated in 2012, 2016, 2017, 2019 and 2022¹.

In the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics (ESSPROS), social protection encompasses all interventions of public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs.

Benefits granted under a social protection scheme may take the form of benefits in cash intended to support incomes, directly provided services and goods, or indirect reimbursements of costs for those within the scope of protection.

Social protection covers risks and needs related to sickness and health, disability and incapacity to work, old age, survivors, family and children, unemployment, housing, or social exclusion.

Under the ESSPROS system, social protection expenditure does not include financial aid for students. Tax rebates and interest-bearing loans granted to households are not included in the core system. Expenditure by employers for the employees' benefit that can be regarded as compensation for work is also not regarded as social benefits. However, social benefits may be conditional on some action to be undertaken by the beneficiary (such as taking part in vocational training), provided that this action does not have the character of salaried work or sale of services. Social protection further excludes all insurance policies taken out on the private initiative of households solely in their own interest. The social security expenditure has been calculated as net expenditure; in other words, client fees for medicines and benefits in kind, for example, are not included. investment grants provided to an institutional unit specifically for the purpose of delivering social housing through a social protection scheme are included, but investment grants provided to an institutional unit for the purpose of construction in general are excluded.

¹ [ESSPROS Manual and user guidelines. The European System of Integrated Social Statistics \(ESSPROS\). 2012 Edition. Eurostat, Methodologies and Working papers, ISBN: 978-92-79-24751-4. \(Pdf 1 722 kt\) \[8.3.2023\]. Newer versions.](#)

The definition of social security in ESSPROS statistics requires that there is no simultaneous reciprocal arrangement related to the procedure. This excludes from the sphere of social protection all such measures, in which the recipient is obliged to simultaneously give something of the same value in return. Thus, pay subsidies paid to companies and the part of the costs of health care and medicines that the recipient of the benefit must pay themselves are not covered by social protection. In ESSPROS statistics, social protection expenditure is therefore calculated as net costs. In this report, however, the client fees of services have been added as a separate column in Appendix table 10.

Key data sources for the statistics on social protection expenditure and financing

- [Kelasto statistical database](#) of the Social Insurance Institution (Kela) (Child benefit; Child maintenance allowance; Parental allowances; Maternity and adoption grants; Provision of unemployment benefits in Finland; Conscript's allowance; Housing allowance for pensioners; General housing allowance; Reimbursement of medical expenses; Sickness allowance; Occupational health care; Disability benefits).
- Finnish Centre for Pensions (Research data, statistics and prognoses by the Finnish Centre for Pensions: [Statistical Database](#), [Total Expenditure on Pensions, TyEL pension assets and cash flow](#) and [Earnings-related pension rehabilitation](#).)
- Finnish institute of health and welfare ([Public finances of health and social care services -statistics](#) [from statistical reference year 2021])
- Statistics Finland ([Local government finances](#) [from statistical reference year 2015 until statistical reference year 2020], Finances and activities of municipalities and joint municipal boards [until statistical reference year 2014]), [National Accounts](#)
- Financial Supervisory Authority ([life and accident insurance](#))
- [State Treasury](#) (central government accounts and accounting)

Data on social protection expenditure and financing are also retrieved from many other organisations' annual accounts and similar data sources. Some of the data are already in standard statistical format, while others are obtained directly from the source in question. The databases maintained by different organisations are continuously updated, and data may have been corrected after they were retrieved for the Social protection expenditure and financing statistics.

Correctness and accuracy of data

The data in the Social protection expenditure and financing statistics are checked by comparing them with the previous years' figures. Data from previous years can also be updated, if necessary. In case other organisations make changes in the way they report their data, THL will consult the data producer where necessary in order to ensure data comparability.

Timeliness and promptness of published data

The Social protection expenditure and financing statistics are produced by THL annually. The statistics for each year are published at the beginning of the year following the year after the statistical year. In particular, the release date is affected by the publication dates of THL's Public finances of health and social care services -statistics and Statistics Finland's annual National Accounts statistics.

Preliminary data on the social protection expenditure are published on [THL's website](#) in October of the year following the statistical year.

Availability and transparency of data

Key data are set out in a statistical report published on [the THL website](#). More detailed information on the background data and the concepts and definitions used in the statistics are available on request from the authors of THL's statistical report. All data are public, and the information services are mostly free of charge. The statistics are intended

for anyone interested in social protection expenditure in Finland, its financing, and its trends.

Comparability of statistical data

THL (previously STAKES) has gathered data since statistical year 1999, before which year the statistics were published by the Ministry of Social Affairs and Health. The data have been released in their current form since 1980. The concepts and definitions are in line with the international ESSPROS classification. Since statistical year 2015, the title of the statistics has been 'Social protection expenditure and financing', while the data content has remained unchanged.

The GDP data in the statistics are updated with the most recent figures available from Statistics Finland. Any changes in the time series may retroactively also change the level of social protection expenditure in relation to GDP of earlier years. [The Finnish system of national accounts was revised](#) in July 2014 and is now in line with the ESA 2010 system. The time series of GDP ratios has been updated in the Social protection expenditure and financing statistical report to correspond with the ESA 2010 system.

Statistics Finland updates the GDP figures according to its own release calendar. THL's 2022 statistical report on Social protection expenditure and financing used [the GDP figures](#) available on 18 December 2023. (Appendix table 7).

[Eurostat's social protection database](#) is updated continuously. The EU figures used in the report were mainly retrieved on 3 January 2024.

Statistics Finland has no longer produced or reported statistics on the finances and activities of municipalities and joint municipal boards since statistical reference year 2014. As from statistical year 2015, the corresponding data have been published in [the Local government finances statistics](#), the data contents and data collection of which have, however, been revised. The change in the statistical methods also affects the comparability of the data on social and health services provided by municipalities and joint municipal boards as well as data on administration in the Social protection expenditure and financing statistics.

It should also be noted that the calculation methods of financing have been harmonised, and for financing which is itemised by the provider for each function, but which cannot be directly allocated to the separate (operational) costs of that function (e.g. administration), an estimate has now been calculated by allocating the items to different functions and financing providers in proportion to the expenditure on benefits related to the function in question.

For 2017, more accurate calculation models have also been applied to such functions as supporting the employment of persons with disabilities, which has not been obtained as a separate cost item since 2015, as well as other social protection services, which have been allocated as accurately as possible to the expenditure on the main category of social protection. The data on pension financing related to unpaid periods were also corrected, and these items were allocated to the central government in full. Employers' compensation for family leaves has also been allocated to income security in the service classification. (See statistical report 2017, Appendix table 10a, and corrected data on 14 August 2019.)

Changes to default calculation values, which remain valid until the next update point, are associated with the imputed expenditure. In 2018, for example, the data on the structure of labour costs in the main category of sickness and health by cost item, which are updated every four years, reduced the sickness allowance expenditure by 18% compared to the previous year. Similarly, unemployment costs were reduced by a technical change which transferred reimbursement of expenses from the category of services to basic unemployment benefits.

Since 2020, the calculation of the service expenditure in the main category Sickness and health has been specified with regard to primary health care. The procurement costs of the vaccines in the national vaccination programme have been added to primary health care expenditure. The vaccines of the national vaccination programme are procured at the

government's expense to be used by municipalities. Municipalities are responsible for organising the vaccinations in practice. ([Vaccinations, Ministry of Social Affairs and Health \(in Finnish\)](#).)

Since 2020, the calculation of income security expenditure in the main category Family and children has been specified with regard to child maintenance allowance. As from 2020, the child maintenance allowance reported is the amount of child maintenance allowance not subject to recovery (previously, the amount of child maintenance allowance subject to recovery). (see Quality description, Social protection expenditure and financing 2020.)

The drafting and reporting of the statistics on local government finances produced by Statistics Finland ended with the statistical year 2020. As from the statistical year 2021, the Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare has published corresponding data in the Public finances of health and social care services statistics. The statistics contain [service category-specific](#) information (in Finnish) on the operating economy and investment expenditure in the healthcare and social welfare sector of municipalities and joint municipal authorities. Because the statistics changed over to a new service categorisation, the data of 2021 are not fully comparable to the previous statistical years (see [Public finances of health and social care services 2021, Quality description \(in Finnish\)](#)). In addition, deficiencies have been observed in the quality of the data reported on the statistical year 2021 by joint municipal authorities. For this reason, some of the data on joint municipal authorities is only available as [preliminary data \(in Finnish\)](#).

From 2021 onwards, more detailed data on the health care and social welfare sector of municipalities and joint municipal authorities will be available in the Public finances of health and social care services statistics than previously in the Local government finances statistics. It has therefore been possible to identify vocational rehabilitation in the category Employment of people with disabilities and transfer it to the main category Other social protection.

The category Special services for substance abusers in the statistics on local government finances, previously used as the source of information, and the category Special services for substance abusers in the Public finances of health and social care services statistics do not fully correspond to each other in terms of their content. In the statistics on local government finances, the mental health and substance abuse services provided in primary health care were combined and allocated to the costs of open services in primary healthcare. In the Public finances of health and social care services statistics, the category Special services for substance abusers contains a set of open services related to help, support, treatment and rehabilitation of persons with substance abuse and mental health problems.

Since the statistical year 2021, the expenditure in specialised healthcare has been divided into outpatient and inpatient care on the basis of their shares in the year preceding the reported statistical year ([Health expenditure and financing](#)).

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection (social assistance).

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection (social assistance).

Clarity and consistency/cohesion

The statistics provide comprehensive information on the distribution of social protection expenditure and financing in Finland. The contents of the Social protection expenditure and financing statistics by ESSPROS main category are described in more detail under the section 'Concepts and definitions' of the statistical report, which also discusses key changes in the time series of expenditure and financing.

Special issues concerning the 2022 statistics

This section is available only in Finnish.

Appendix tables

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Appendix table 6: Financing of social protection expenditure 1980–2022, %

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Appendix table 8: Social protection expenditure as a share of GDP in some EU and EEA countries, 2012–2021, %

Appendix table 9a: Social protection expenditure at current prices per capita by purchasing power parity in some EU and EEA countries 2012–2021, €

Appendix table 9b: Social protection expenditure by purchasing power parity in some EU and EEA countries 2012–2021, € million

Appendix table 10: Social protection expenditure and financing in Finland in 2022, € million

Appendix Table 1. Social protection expenditure by function, 1980–2022, current prices, € million

Year	Sickness and health	Disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemployment	Housing	Other social protection	Administration	Total
1980	1 808	1 049	1 957	313	622	275	69	53	188	6 334
1981	2 099	1 162	2 296	367	731	319	77	66	215	7 332
1982	2 564	1 280	2 642	432	954	450	90	77	291	8 779
1983	2 891	1 448	3 126	489	1 150	567	97	88	294	10 149
1984	3 246	1 764	3 608	497	1 263	645	99	143	369	11 635
1985	3 707	1 939	4 081	566	1 475	969	100	180	420	13 436
1986	4 308	2 074	4 347	625	1 609	1 142	100	223	465	14 892
1987	4 486	2 315	4 850	674	1 807	1 274	91	258	533	16 286
1988	4 908	2 561	5 205	728	2 044	1 282	115	268	623	17 734
1989	5 327	2 885	5 700	803	2 410	1 224	140	320	681	19 490
1990	6 075	3 312	6 312	890	2 879	1 299	161	408	765	22 101
1991	6 499	3 715	6 975	985	3 241	2 140	215	535	749	25 053
1992	6 257	4 042	7 515	1 067	3 439	3 527	313	606	758	27 525
1993	5 949	4 210	7 881	1 118	3 378	4 476	320	581	758	28 670
1994	5 864	4 303	8 099	1 130	3 942	4 523	411	591	837	29 700
1995	6 144	4 394	8 480	1 144	3 920	4 220	441	615	843	30 200
1996	6 462	4 447	9 031	1 175	3 775	4 221	387	710	952	31 161
1997	6 676	4 466	9 096	1 208	3 835	4 061	365	741	834	31 281
1998	6 943	4 427	9 379	1 217	3 918	3 683	440	671	984	31 662
1999	7 196	4 448	9 782	1 252	3 980	3 537	497	663	844	32 200
2000	7 637	4 467	10 233	1 276	4 007	3 372	467	671	1 011	33 142
2001	8 263	4 621	11 023	1 340	4 088	3 314	401	724	1 057	34 831
2002	8 880	4 800	11 793	1 388	4 169	3 509	413	785	1 174	36 910
2003	9 399	4 970	12 448	1 416	4 281	3 707	430	814	1 252	38 716
2004	10 005	5 178	13 068	1 446	4 495	3 845	436	811	1 284	40 568
2005	10 528	5 263	13 697	1 470	4 705	3 770	437	813	1 318	42 001
2006	11 139	5 369	14 531	1 507	4 848	3 622	439	943	1 397	43 795
2007	11 683	5 570	15 451	1 549	5 101	3 430	431	1 026	1 415	45 656
2008	12 654	5 948	16 301	1 591	5 414	3 346	778	1 134	1 485	48 652
2009	13 078	6 244	17 989	1 666	5 687	4 147	852	1 349	1 530	52 542
2010	13 468	6 427	19 171	1 724	5 845	4 370	923	1 425	1 480	54 832
2011	14 156	6 559	20 384	1 700	6 095	3 880	973	1 589	1 506	56 841
2012	14 836	6 761	22 055	1 744	6 385	4 062	1 048	1 730	1 536	60 156
2013	15 223	6 927	23 631	1 802	6 541	4 597	1 138	1 814	1 645	63 317
2014	15 421	6 971	24 837	1 803	6 550	5 249	1 240	1 845	1 637	65 553
2015	15 613	6 761	26 314	1 794	6 689	5 561	1 450	1 849	1 153	67 182
2016	15 369	6 672	27 552	1 789	6 702	5 588	1 644	2 374	1 147	68 837
2017	15 300	6 484	28 807	1 833	6 654	4 921	1 842	2 072	1 176	69 089
2018	15 612	6 614	29 743	1 831	6 879	4 281	2 089	1 968	1 210	70 229
2019	16 222	6 781	30 872	1 844	7 118	3 930	2 107	2 039	1 204	72 117
2020	16 761	6 902	32 048	1 858	7 322	5 308	2 203	2 282	1 206	75 891
2021	17 700	6 903	32 737	1 857	7 575	5 031	2 238	2 502	1 293	77 836
2022 ^a	18 677	7 048	34 130	1 933	7 998	4 100	2 541	2 343	1 275	80 048

^a Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection.

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection.

Without methodological change: Housing: EUR 2 215 million, Sickness and health EUR 18 618 million, Other social protection EUR 2 728 million

Appendix Table 2. Social protection expenditure by function, percentage shares, 1980–2022

Year	Sickness and health	Disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemployment	Housing	Other social protection	Administration	Total
1980	28,5	16,6	30,9	4,9	9,8	4,3	1,1	0,8	3,0	100
1981	28,6	15,8	31,3	5,0	10,0	4,4	1,1	0,9	2,9	100
1982	29,2	14,6	30,1	4,9	10,9	5,1	1,0	0,9	3,3	100
1983	28,5	14,3	30,8	4,8	11,3	5,6	1,0	0,9	2,9	100
1984	27,9	15,2	31,0	4,3	10,9	5,5	0,9	1,2	3,2	100
1985	27,6	14,4	30,4	4,2	11,0	7,2	0,7	1,3	3,1	100
1986	28,9	13,9	29,2	4,2	10,8	7,7	0,7	1,5	3,1	100
1987	27,5	14,2	29,8	4,1	11,1	7,8	0,6	1,6	3,3	100
1988	27,7	14,4	29,4	4,1	11,5	7,2	0,6	1,5	3,5	100
1989	27,3	14,8	29,2	4,1	12,4	6,3	0,7	1,6	3,5	100
1990	27,5	15,0	28,6	4,0	13,0	5,9	0,7	1,8	3,5	100
1991	25,9	14,8	27,8	3,9	12,9	8,5	0,9	2,1	3,0	100
1992	22,7	14,7	27,3	3,9	12,5	12,8	1,1	2,2	2,8	100
1993	20,7	14,7	27,5	3,9	11,8	15,6	1,1	2,0	2,6	100
1994	19,7	14,5	27,3	3,8	13,3	15,2	1,4	2,0	2,8	100
1995	20,3	14,5	28,1	3,8	13,0	14,0	1,5	2,0	2,8	100
1996	20,7	14,3	29,0	3,8	12,1	13,5	1,2	2,3	3,1	100
1997	21,3	14,3	29,1	3,9	12,3	13,0	1,2	2,4	2,7	100
1998	21,9	14,0	29,6	3,8	12,4	11,6	1,4	2,1	3,1	100
1999	22,3	13,8	30,4	3,9	12,4	11,0	1,5	2,1	2,6	100
2000	23,0	13,5	30,9	3,9	12,1	10,2	1,4	2,0	3,1	100
2001	23,7	13,3	31,6	3,8	11,7	9,5	1,2	2,1	3,0	100
2002	24,1	13,0	32,0	3,8	11,3	9,5	1,1	2,1	3,2	100
2003	24,3	12,8	32,2	3,7	11,1	9,6	1,1	2,1	3,2	100
2004	24,7	12,8	32,2	3,6	11,1	9,5	1,1	2,0	3,2	100
2005	25,1	12,5	32,6	3,5	11,2	9,0	1,0	1,9	3,1	100
2006	25,4	12,3	33,2	3,4	11,1	8,3	1,0	2,2	3,2	100
2007	25,6	12,2	33,8	3,4	11,2	7,5	0,9	2,2	3,1	100
2008	26,0	12,2	33,5	3,3	11,1	6,9	1,6	2,3	3,1	100
2009	24,9	11,9	34,2	3,2	10,8	7,9	1,6	2,6	2,9	100
2010	24,6	11,7	35,0	3,1	10,7	8,0	1,7	2,6	2,7	100
2011	24,9	11,5	35,9	3,0	10,7	6,8	1,7	2,8	2,6	100
2012	24,7	11,2	36,7	2,9	10,6	6,8	1,7	2,9	2,6	100
2013	24,0	10,9	37,3	2,8	10,3	7,3	1,8	2,9	2,6	100
2014	23,5	10,6	37,9	2,8	10,0	8,0	1,9	2,8	2,5	100
2015	23,2	10,1	39,2	2,7	10,0	8,3	2,2	2,8	1,7	100
2016	22,3	9,7	40,0	2,6	9,7	8,1	2,4	3,4	1,7	100
2017	22,1	9,4	41,7	2,7	9,6	7,1	2,7	3,0	1,7	100
2018	22,2	9,4	42,4	2,6	9,8	6,1	3,0	2,8	1,7	100
2019	22,5	9,4	42,8	2,6	9,9	5,4	2,9	2,8	1,7	100
2020	22,1	9,1	42,2	2,4	9,6	7,0	2,9	3,0	1,6	100
2021	22,7	8,9	42,1	2,4	9,7	6,5	2,9	3,2	1,7	100
2022 ^a	23,3	8,8	42,6	2,4	10,0	5,1	3,2	2,9	1,6	100

a) Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection.

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection.

Appendix Table 3. Social protection expenditure by function and per capita 1980–2022 at 2022 prices, € million

Year	Sickness and health	Disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemployment	Housing	Other social protection	Administration	Total	Per capita
1980	6 002	3 482	6 496	1 039	2 065	913	229	176	624	21 026	4 392
1981	6 222	3 445	6 806	1 088	2 167	946	228	196	637	21 735	4 517
1982	6 952	3 471	7 164	1 171	2 587	1 220	244	209	789	23 804	4 916
1983	7 222	3 617	7 810	1 222	2 873	1 417	242	220	734	25 355	5 206
1984	7 583	4 121	8 429	1 161	2 951	1 507	231	334	862	27 182	5 554
1985	8 174	4 276	8 999	1 248	3 253	2 137	221	397	926	29 628	6 033
1986	9 172	4 416	9 255	1 331	3 426	2 431	213	475	990	31 706	6 437
1987	9 215	4 755	9 963	1 385	3 712	2 617	187	530	1 095	33 454	6 774
1988	9 607	5 013	10 188	1 425	4 001	2 509	225	525	1 219	34 713	7 007
1989	9 780	5 297	10 465	1 474	4 425	2 247	257	588	1 250	35 784	7 194
1990	10 519	5 735	10 930	1 541	4 985	2 249	279	706	1 325	38 269	7 656
1991	10 803	6 175	11 595	1 637	5 388	3 557	357	889	1 245	41 646	8 281
1992	10 144	6 553	12 183	1 730	5 575	5 718	507	982	1 229	44 622	8 827
1993	9 446	6 685	12 513	1 775	5 364	7 107	508	923	1 204	45 522	8 965
1994	9 209	6 758	12 719	1 775	6 191	7 103	645	928	1 315	46 644	9 148
1995	9 552	6 831	13 184	1 779	6 094	6 561	686	956	1 311	46 951	9 176
1996	9 989	6 874	13 960	1 816	5 835	6 525	598	1 098	1 472	48 168	9 385
1997	10 196	6 821	13 891	1 845	5 857	6 202	557	1 132	1 274	47 773	9 281
1998	10 456	6 667	14 124	1 833	5 900	5 546	663	1 010	1 482	47 681	9 241
1999	10 710	6 620	14 558	1 863	5 923	5 264	740	987	1 256	47 923	9 267
2000	10 995	6 431	14 733	1 837	5 769	4 855	672	966	1 456	47 715	9 209
2001	11 603	6 489	15 478	1 882	5 740	4 653	563	1 017	1 484	48 908	9 415
2002	12 277	6 636	16 305	1 919	5 764	4 852	571	1 085	1 623	51 032	9 802
2003	12 880	6 811	17 058	1 940	5 866	5 080	589	1 115	1 716	53 053	10 164
2004	13 684	7 082	17 873	1 978	6 148	5 259	596	1 109	1 756	55 486	10 596
2005	14 273	7 135	18 569	1 993	6 379	5 111	592	1 102	1 787	56 941	10 834
2006	14 841	7 153	19 360	2 008	6 459	4 826	585	1 256	1 861	58 348	11 057
2007	15 191	7 242	20 090	2 014	6 633	4 460	560	1 334	1 840	59 364	11 200
2008	15 807	<u>7 430</u>	<u>20 362</u>	1 987	6 763	4 180	<u>972</u>	1 417	1 855	60 773	11 410
2009	16 336	7 800	22 471	2 081	7 104	5 180	1 064	1 685	1 911	65 632	12 264
2010	16 622	7 932	23 660	2 128	7 214	5 393	1 139	1 759	1 827	67 671	12 589
2011	16 883	7 822	24 310	2 027	7 269	4 627	1 160	1 895	1 796	67 789	12 551
2012	17 209	7 843	25 583	2 023	7 406	4 712	1 215	2 007	1 782	69 778	12 858
2013	17 406	7 920	27 019	2 061	7 479	5 256	1 301	2 074	1 881	72 396	13 281
2014	17 448	7 887	28 100	2 040	7 410	5 939	1 403	2 087	1 852	74 167	13 555
2015	17 702	7 666	<u>29 835</u>	2 034	7 584	6 305	1 644	<u>2 096</u>	1 307	76 170	13 881
2016	17 361	7 537	31 124	2 021	7 571	6 312	1 857	2 682	1 295	77 761	14 130
2017	17 158	7 271	32 306	2 055	7 462	5 519	2 065	2 323	1 318	77 479	14 053
2018	17 320	7 337	32 995	2 032	7 632	4 750	2 317	2 183	1 342	77 908	14 119
2019	17 813	7 446	33 900	2 025	7 816	4 316	2 314	2 239	1 322	79 189	14 332
2020	<u>18 348</u>	7 556	35 084	2 034	<u>8 016</u>	5 811	2 411	2 499	1 320	83 080	15 013
2021	18 964	<u>7 395</u>	35 075	1 989	8 116	5 391	2 397	<u>2 681</u>	1 385	83 393	15 031
2022 ^a	<u>18 677</u>	7 048	34 130	1 933	7 998	4 100	<u>2 541</u>	<u>2 343</u>	1 275	80 048	14 387

a) Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection.

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection.

Appendix Table 4. Social protection expenditure, year-on-year percentage change 1981–2022 at 2022 prices

Year	Sickness and health	Disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemployment	Housing	Other social protection	Administration	Total
1981	3,7	-1,1	4,8	4,7	4,9	3,6	-0,3	11,2	2,1	3,4
1982	11,7	0,8	5,3	7,7	19,4	29,0	6,9	6,7	23,8	9,5
1983	3,9	4,2	9,0	4,3	11,1	16,1	-0,7	5,3	-6,9	6,5
1984	5,0	13,9	7,9	-5,0	2,7	6,4	-4,6	52,0	17,4	7,2
1985	7,8	3,8	6,8	7,5	10,2	41,8	-4,7	18,8	7,4	9,0
1986	12,2	3,3	2,8	6,6	5,3	13,8	-3,4	19,6	6,9	7,0
1987	0,5	7,7	7,6	4,0	8,4	7,6	-12,2	11,6	10,6	5,5
1988	4,3	5,4	2,3	2,9	7,8	-4,1	20,4	-1,0	11,4	3,8
1989	1,8	5,7	2,7	3,5	10,6	-10,4	14,2	12,0	2,5	3,1
1990	7,6	8,3	4,4	4,5	12,7	0,1	8,5	20,2	5,9	6,9
1991	2,7	7,7	6,1	6,2	8,1	58,2	28,2	25,9	-6,0	8,8
1992	-6,1	6,1	5,1	5,6	3,5	60,7	42,0	10,5	-1,3	7,1
1993	-6,9	2,0	2,7	2,6	-3,8	24,3	0,1	-6,1	-2,1	2,0
1994	-2,5	1,1	1,6	0,0	15,4	-0,1	27,0	0,6	9,2	2,5
1995	3,7	1,1	3,6	0,2	-1,6	-7,6	6,2	3,0	-0,3	0,7
1996	4,6	0,6	5,9	2,1	-4,3	-0,5	-12,7	14,8	12,3	2,6
1997	2,1	-0,8	-0,5	1,6	0,4	-4,9	-6,8	3,1	-13,4	-0,8
1998	2,5	-2,3	1,7	-0,7	0,7	-10,6	18,9	-10,7	16,3	-0,2
1999	2,4	-0,7	3,1	1,7	0,4	-5,1	11,6	-2,3	-15,2	0,5
2000	2,7	-2,9	1,2	-1,4	-2,6	-7,8	-9,1	-2,1	15,9	-0,4
2001	5,5	0,9	5,1	2,4	-0,5	-4,1	-16,3	5,2	2,0	2,5
2002	5,8	2,3	5,3	2,0	0,4	4,3	1,4	6,8	9,4	4,3
2003	4,9	2,6	4,6	1,1	1,8	4,7	3,2	2,8	5,7	4,0
2004	6,2	4,0	4,8	1,9	4,8	3,5	1,2	-0,6	2,4	4,6
2005	4,3	0,7	3,9	0,8	3,8	-2,8	-0,7	-0,6	1,7	2,6
2006	4,0	0,3	4,3	0,7	1,3	-5,6	-1,3	14,0	4,2	2,5
2007	2,4	1,2	3,8	0,3	2,7	-7,6	-4,2	6,2	-1,1	1,7
2008	4,1	<u>2,6</u>	<u>1,4</u>	-1,3	2,0	-6,3	<u>73,4</u>	6,2	0,8	2,4
2009	3,4	5,0	10,4	4,7	5,0	23,9	9,5	19,0	3,0	8,0
2010	1,7	1,7	5,3	2,2	1,5	4,1	7,0	4,4	-4,4	3,1
2011	1,6	-1,4	2,7	-4,7	0,8	-14,2	1,9	7,8	-1,7	0,2
2012	1,9	0,3	5,2	-0,2	1,9	1,8	4,7	5,9	-0,8	2,9
2013	1,1	1,0	5,6	1,9	1,0	11,5	7,0	3,4	5,6	3,8
2014	0,2	-0,4	4,0	-1,0	-0,9	13,0	7,9	0,6	-1,5	2,4
2015	1,5	-2,8	<u>6,2</u>	-0,3	2,3	6,2	17,1	<u>0,4</u>	-29,4	2,7
2016	-1,9	-1,7	4,3	-0,6	-0,2	0,1	13,0	28,0	-0,9	2,1
2017	-1,2	-3,5	3,8	1,7	-1,4	-12,6	11,2	-13,4	1,8	-0,4
2018	0,9	0,9	2,1	-1,2	2,3	-13,9	12,2	-6,0	1,8	0,6
2019	2,8	1,5	2,7	-0,3	2,4	-9,1	-0,2	2,6	-1,6	1,6
2020 ^a	<u>2,7</u>	1,5	3,5	0,4	<u>1,7</u>	34,7	4,2	11,6	-0,1	<u>4,8</u>
2021 ^b	3,4	<u>-1,2</u>	0,0	-2,2	1,2	-7,2	-0,6	<u>4,4</u>	5,0	0,4
2022 ^c	<u>-1,8</u>	-4,7	-2,7	-2,8	-1,5	-23,9	<u>-7,6</u>	<u>1,8</u>	-7,9	-4,0

^{a)} In the 2020 statistics, calculating the income security expenditure in the main category Family and children has been specified with regard to child maintenance allowance and calculating in the main category Sickness and health with regard to primary health care (for more details, see Quality description). Percentage change has been calculated without the effect of methodological change.

^{b)} Since the statistical year 2021, vocational rehabilitation is transferred to the main category Other social protection from the main category Disability (see Quality description for more details)

Percentage change has been calculated without the effect of methodological change.

^{c)} Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection.

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection.

Percentage change has been calculated without the effect of methodological change.

Appendix Table 5a. Social protection expenditure on cash benefits and benefits in kind by function 1980–2022 at current prices, € million

Year	Sickness and health Cash benefits	Sickness and health Benefits in kind	Disability Cash benefits	Disability Benefits in kind	Old age Cash benefits	Old age Benefits in kind	Survivors Cash benefits	Survivors Benefits in kind	Family and children Cash benefits	Family and children Benefits in kind	Unemployment Cash benefits	Unemployment Benefits in kind	Housing Cash benefits	Housing Benefits in kind	Other social protection Cash benefits	Other social protection Benefits in kind	Total of social expenditure Cash benefits	Total of social expenditure Benefits in kind
1980	355	1 453	994	55	1 791	166	313	0	356	266	199	76	-	69	36	17	4 043	2 102
1990	1 337	4 739	2 769	543	5 642	670	881	9	1 670	1 209	1 103	196	-	161	214	193	13 616	7 719
1995	1 201	4 943	3 664	730	7 648	832	1 134	9	2 615	1 305	3 961	260	-	441	440	176	20 663	8 695
1996	1 221	5 241	3 665	782	8 127	904	1 169	5	2 342	1 434	3 900	322	-	387	517	193	20 941	9 267
1997	1 260	5 416	3 641	825	8 203	893	1 203	5	2 329	1 506	3 719	342	-	365	534	207	20 888	9 558
1998	1 337	5 605	3 538	889	8 464	915	1 211	6	2 356	1 563	3 354	330	-	440	448	224	20 708	9 970
1999	1 417	5 779	3 491	957	8 815	967	1 247	5	2 347	1 633	3 205	332	-	497	422	242	20 944	10 412
2000	1 525	6 112	3 455	1 012	9 184	1 049	1 272	5	2 348	1 660	3 068	304	-	467	421	250	21 273	10 859
2001	1 624	6 640	3 520	1 102	9 867	1 157	1 335	5	2 349	1 738	3 019	295	-	401	459	265	22 173	11 602
2002	1 740	7 140	3 622	1 178	10 564	1 229	1 383	5	2 355	1 814	3 207	302	-	413	480	305	23 352	12 384
2003	1 794	7 605	3 697	1 274	11 123	1 326	1 411	5	2 393	1 888	3 373	334	-	430	484	331	24 275	13 191
2004	1 888	8 117	3 821	1 356	11 601	1 467	1 441	4	2 498	1 997	3 483	362	-	436	455	356	25 189	14 096
2005	1 857	8 671	3 821	1 441	12 192	1 505	1 466	5	2 568	2 137	3 388	382	-	437	439	375	25 730	14 953
2006	1 959	9 181	3 857	1 512	12 932	1 598	1 503	4	2 607	2 240	3 227	395	-	439	497	446	26 583	15 815
2007	2 046	9 637	3 946	1 624	13 721	1 729	1 544	4	2 687	2 414	3 013	417	-	431	521	505	27 479	16 762
2008	2 117	10 538	4 174	1 774	14 414	1 887	1 587	4	2 753	2 661	2 916	430	-	778	575	558	28 537	18 629
2009	2 243	10 836	4 345	1 899	15 946	2 043	1 661	5	2 894	2 792	3 698	450	-	852	662	687	31 449	19 563
2010	2 305	11 163	4 420	2 007	17 070	2 100	1 720	4	2 957	2 888	3 838	532	-	923	678	747	32 989	20 364
2011	2 389	11 767	4 364	2 195	18 187	2 197	1 695	5	2 987	3 108	3 335	546	-	973	794	795	33 750	21 585
2012	2 441	12 395	4 378	2 383	19 727	2 329	1 740	4	3 061	3 323	3 545	517	-	1 048	874	856	35 766	22 854
2013	2 453	12 770	4 401	2 526	21 233	2 398	1 798	4	3 090	3 451	4 049	547	-	1 138	912	901	37 936	23 735
2014	2 454	12 967	4 300	2 671	22 384	2 453	1 799	4	3 085	3 465	4 660	588	-	1 240	914	931	39 596	24 320
2015	2 557	13 055	4 160	2 601	23 055	3 259	1 789	5	3 126	3 563	4 972	589	-	1 450	907	941	40 567	25 463
2016	2 529	12 840	4 040	2 633	24 241	3 311	1 784	6	3 064	3 638	4 975	613	-	1 644	937	1 437	41 569	26 121
2017	2 293	13 007	3 910	2 574	25 400	3 407	1 824	9	2 946	3 708	4 374	547	-	1 842	1 029	1 043	41 777	26 137
2018	2 126	13 487	3 863	2 751	26 269	3 474	1 823	9	2 893	3 986	3 918	364	-	2 089	1 033	935	41 925	27 094
2019	2 206	14 015	3 842	2 939	27 230	3 642	1 835	9	2 841	4 277	3 614	317	-	2 107	1 031	1 008	42 599	28 315
2020	2 235	14 526	3 873	3 029	28 251	3 797	1 849	9	2 954	4 369	4 992	317	-	2 203	1 147	1 135	45 300	29 385
2021	2 716	14 984	3 846	3 057	28 833	3 904	1 848	9	2 975	4 600	4 658	373	-	2 238	1 040	1 462	45 916	30 627
2022 ^a	2 988	15 689	3 897	3 152	29 859	4 271	1 923	10	3 085	4 913	3 694	406	-	2 541	664	1 680	46 110	32 662

^{a)} Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection.

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection.

Appendix Table 5b. The per cent share of social protection expenditure on cash benefits and benefits in kind by function 1980–2022 at current prices

Year	Sickness and health Cash benefits	Sickness and health Benefits in kind	Disability Cash benefits	Disability Benefits in kind	Old age Cash benefits	Old age Benefits in kind	Survivors Cash benefits	Survivors Benefits in kind	Family and children Cash benefits	Family and children Benefits in kind	Unemployment Cash benefits	Unemployment Benefits in kind	Housing Cash benefits	Housing Benefits in kind	Other social protection Cash benefits	Other social protection Benefits in kind	Total of social expenditure Cash benefits	Total of social expenditure Benefits in kind
1980	19,6	80,4	94,8	5,2	91,5	8,5	100,0	0,0	57,2	42,8	72,4	27,6	-	100	67,9	32,1	65,8	34,2
1990	22,0	78,0	83,6	16,4	89,4	10,6	99,0	1,0	58,0	42,0	84,9	15,1	-	100	52,6	47,4	63,8	36,2
1995	19,5	80,5	83,4	16,6	90,2	9,8	99,2	0,8	66,7	33,3	93,8	6,2	-	100	71,4	28,6	70,4	29,6
1996	18,9	81,1	82,4	17,6	90,0	10,0	99,6	0,4	62,0	38,0	92,4	7,6	-	100	72,8	27,2	69,3	30,7
1997	18,9	81,1	81,5	18,5	90,2	9,8	99,6	0,4	60,7	39,3	91,6	8,4	-	100	72,1	27,9	68,6	31,4
1998	19,3	80,7	79,9	20,1	90,2	9,8	99,5	0,5	60,1	39,9	91,0	9,0	-	100	66,7	33,3	67,5	32,5
1999	19,7	80,3	78,5	21,5	90,1	9,9	99,6	0,4	59,0	41,0	90,6	9,4	-	100	63,6	36,4	66,8	33,2
2000	20,0	80,0	77,3	22,7	89,7	10,3	99,6	0,4	58,6	41,4	91,0	9,0	-	100	62,7	37,3	66,2	33,8
2001	19,7	80,3	76,2	23,8	89,5	10,5	99,6	0,4	57,5	42,5	91,1	8,9	-	100	63,4	36,6	65,6	34,4
2002	19,6	80,4	75,5	24,5	89,6	10,4	99,6	0,4	56,5	43,5	91,4	8,6	-	100	61,1	38,9	65,3	34,7
2003	19,1	80,9	74,4	25,6	89,3	10,7	99,6	0,4	55,9	44,1	91,0	9,0	-	100	59,4	40,6	64,8	35,2
2004	18,9	81,1	73,8	26,2	88,8	11,2	99,7	0,3	55,6	44,4	90,6	9,4	-	100	56,1	43,9	64,1	35,9
2005	17,6	82,4	72,6	27,4	89,0	11,0	99,7	0,3	54,6	45,4	89,9	10,1	-	100	53,9	46,1	63,2	36,8
2006	17,6	82,4	71,8	28,2	89,0	11,0	99,7	0,3	53,8	46,2	89,1	10,9	-	100	52,7	47,3	62,7	37,3
2007	17,5	82,5	70,8	29,2	88,8	11,2	99,7	0,3	52,7	47,3	87,8	12,2	-	100	50,8	49,2	62,1	37,9
2008	16,7	83,3	70,2	29,8	88,4	11,6	99,7	0,3	50,8	49,2	87,1	12,9	-	100	50,8	49,2	60,5	39,5
2009	17,1	82,9	69,6	30,4	88,6	11,4	99,7	0,3	50,9	49,1	89,2	10,8	-	100	49,1	50,9	61,6	38,4
2010	17,1	82,9	68,8	31,2	89,0	11,0	99,8	0,2	50,6	49,4	87,8	12,2	-	100	47,6	52,4	61,8	38,2
2011	16,9	83,1	66,5	33,5	89,2	10,8	99,7	0,3	49,0	51,0	85,9	14,1	-	100	50,0	50,0	61,0	39,0
2012	16,5	83,5	64,8	35,2	89,4	10,6	99,8	0,2	47,9	52,1	87,3	12,7	-	100	50,5	49,5	61,0	39,0
2013	16,1	83,9	63,5	36,5	89,9	10,1	99,8	0,2	47,2	52,8	88,1	11,9	-	100	50,3	49,7	61,5	38,5
2014	15,9	84,1	61,7	38,3	90,1	9,9	99,8	0,2	47,1	52,9	88,8	11,2	-	100	49,6	50,4	61,9	38,1
2015	16,4	83,6	61,5	38,5	87,6	12,4	99,7	0,3	46,7	53,3	89,4	10,6	-	100	49,1	50,9	61,4	38,6
2016	16,5	83,5	60,5	39,5	88,0	12,0	99,7	0,3	45,7	54,3	89,0	11,0	-	100	39,5	60,5	61,4	38,6
2017	15,0	85,0	60,3	39,7	88,2	11,8	99,5	0,5	44,3	55,7	88,9	11,1	-	100	49,7	50,3	61,5	38,5
2018	13,6	86,4	58,4	41,6	88,3	11,7	99,5	0,5	42,1	57,9	91,5	8,5	-	100	52,5	47,5	60,7	39,3
2019	13,6	86,4	56,7	43,3	88,2	11,8	99,5	0,5	39,9	60,1	91,9	8,1	-	100	50,6	49,4	60,1	39,9
2020	13,3	86,7	56,1	43,9	88,2	11,8	99,5	0,5	40,3	59,7	94,0	6,0	-	100	50,2	49,8	60,7	39,3
2021	15,3	84,7	55,7	44,3	88,1	11,9	99,5	0,5	39,3	60,7	92,6	7,4	-	100	41,6	58,4	60,0	40,0
2022 ^a	16,0	84,0	55,3	44,7	87,5	12,5	99,5	0,5	38,6	61,4	90,1	9,9	-	100	28,3	71,7	58,5	41,5

^a Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards housing costs is transferred to the main category Housing from the main category Other social protection.

Since the statistical year 2022, basic social assistance towards health care costs is transferred to the main category Sickness and health from the main category Other social protection.

Appendix Table 6. Financing of social protection expenditure 1980–2022, %

Year	State	Municipalities	Employers	Insured	Other	Total
1980	24,0	12,6	49,6	7,7	6,1	100
1981	23,8	14,8	48,8	8,1	6,6	100
1982	25,7	13,6	46,1	7,8	6,9	100
1983	28,3	12,7	44,7	7,1	7,1	100
1984	26,5	14,9	42,9	8,3	7,4	100
1985	26,6	15,3	42,0	8,7	7,3	100
1986	26,2	15,7	42,3	8,8	7,1	100
1987	26,9	16,1	42,0	8,2	6,8	100
1988	25,7	15,6	43,7	8,0	6,9	100
1989	25,6	15,7	43,6	7,8	7,2	100
1990	25,0	15,6	44,1	8,0	7,4	100
1991	28,8	15,3	40,9	7,2	7,8	100
1992	29,4	15,2	36,7	10,4	8,3	100
1993	30,3	15,1	34,7	12,3	7,7	100
1994	30,6	15,8	32,9	14,2	6,4	100
1995	29,1	16,7	33,6	13,7	7,0	100
1996	28,3	16,2	35,2	13,1	7,3	100
1997	26,9	17,3	35,4	13,4	6,9	100
1998	25,5	18,2	37,0	12,3	7,0	100
1999	24,7	18,7	37,4	12,5	6,7	100
2000	24,0	19,1	37,6	12,0	7,2	100
2001	23,3	19,3	38,5	11,5	7,3	100
2002	23,7	19,5	39,1	11,0	6,7	100
2003	24,7	19,5	38,8	10,8	6,2	100
2004	24,6	19,1	38,7	10,8	6,8	100
2005	24,6	19,0	38,1	11,3	7,0	100
2006	24,7	18,6	37,8	11,6	7,3	100
2007	24,1	18,8	37,5	11,6	7,9	100
2008	24,6	18,3	37,5	10,9	8,6	100
2009	27,0	18,3	37,1	11,2	6,5	100
2010	28,3	17,8	35,7	12,1	6,0	100
2011	27,6	18,6	35,3	11,9	6,5	100
2012	27,6	19,3	34,8	12,5	5,8	100
2013	27,9	19,5	34,5	12,5	5,5	100
2014	27,7	19,5	34,7	13,0	5,1	100
2015	26,0	21,9	34,0	13,1	5,0	100
2016	26,2	21,7	33,8	13,3	5,0	100
2017	27,0	22,1	31,9	13,8	5,2	100
2018	26,8	22,4	31,0	13,9	6,0	100
2019	26,5	22,8	30,6	14,4	5,8	100
2020	28,3	22,9	29,0	15,2	4,6	100
2021	27,3	21,9	30,6	15,2	5,0	100
2022	26,2	22,9	30,9	14,8	5,1	100

Appendix Table 7. Social protection expenditure in relation to GDP by function 1980–2022,%

Year	Sickness and health	Disability	Old age	Survivors	Family and children	Unemployment	Housing	Other social protection	Administration	Total
1980	5,4	3,1	5,8	0,9	1,8	0,8	0,2	0,2	0,6	18,8
1981	5,5	3,1	6,0	1,0	1,9	0,8	0,2	0,2	0,6	19,2
1982	6,0	3,0	6,2	1,0	2,2	1,1	0,2	0,2	0,7	20,5
1983	6,0	3,0	6,5	1,0	2,4	1,2	0,2	0,2	0,6	21,2
1984	6,1	3,3	6,7	0,9	2,4	1,2	0,2	0,3	0,7	21,7
1985	6,4	3,3	7,0	1,0	2,5	1,7	0,2	0,3	0,7	23,1
1986	6,9	3,3	6,9	1,0	2,6	1,8	0,2	0,4	0,7	23,7
1987	6,6	3,4	7,2	1,0	2,7	1,9	0,1	0,4	0,8	24,0
1988	6,4	3,3	6,8	0,9	2,7	1,7	0,1	0,3	0,8	23,1
1989	6,2	3,4	6,6	0,9	2,8	1,4	0,2	0,4	0,8	22,7
1990	6,7	3,6	6,9	1,0	3,2	1,4	0,2	0,4	0,8	24,3
1991	7,5	4,3	8,0	1,1	3,7	2,5	0,2	0,6	0,9	28,8
1992	7,4	4,8	8,9	1,3	4,1	4,2	0,4	0,7	0,9	32,4
1993	6,9	4,9	9,2	1,3	3,9	5,2	0,4	0,7	0,9	33,4
1994	6,5	4,7	8,9	1,2	4,3	5,0	0,5	0,7	0,9	32,7
1995	6,2	4,5	8,6	1,2	4,0	4,3	0,4	0,6	0,9	30,6
1996	6,3	4,4	8,8	1,2	3,7	4,1	0,4	0,7	0,9	30,5
1997	6,0	4,0	8,2	1,1	3,5	3,7	0,3	0,7	0,8	28,2
1998	5,8	3,7	7,8	1,0	3,3	3,1	0,4	0,6	0,8	26,3
1999	5,7	3,5	7,7	1,0	3,1	2,8	0,4	0,5	0,7	25,4
2000	5,6	3,3	7,5	0,9	2,9	2,5	0,3	0,5	0,7	24,3
2001	5,7	3,2	7,6	0,9	2,8	2,3	0,3	0,5	0,7	24,1
2002	6,0	3,2	8,0	0,9	2,8	2,4	0,3	0,5	0,8	24,9
2003	6,2	3,3	8,2	0,9	2,8	2,4	0,3	0,5	0,8	25,5
2004	6,3	3,3	8,2	0,9	2,8	2,4	0,3	0,5	0,8	25,6
2005	6,5	3,1	8,4	0,9	2,8	2,1	0,3	0,5	0,8	25,4
2006	6,5	3,1	8,4	0,9	2,8	2,1	0,3	0,5	0,8	25,4
2007	6,3	3,0	8,3	0,8	2,7	1,8	0,2	0,5	0,8	24,5
2008	6,5	3,1	8,4	0,8	2,8	1,7	0,4	0,6	0,8	25,1
2009	7,2	3,4	9,9	0,9	3,1	2,3	0,5	0,7	0,8	29,0
2010	7,2	3,4	10,2	0,9	3,1	2,3	0,5	0,8	0,8	29,3
2011	7,2	3,3	10,4	0,9	3,1	2,0	0,5	0,8	0,8	28,9
2012	7,4	3,4	11,0	0,9	3,2	2,0	0,5	0,9	0,8	30,1
2013	7,5	3,4	11,6	0,9	3,2	2,3	0,6	0,9	0,8	31,1
2014	7,5	3,4	12,1	0,9	3,2	2,6	0,6	0,9	0,8	31,9
2015	7,5	3,2	12,6	0,9	3,2	2,7	0,7	0,9	0,6	32,1
2016	7,1	3,1	12,8	0,8	3,1	2,6	0,8	1,1	0,5	31,9
2017	6,8	2,9	12,9	0,8	3,0	2,2	0,8	0,9	0,5	30,9
2018	6,7	2,8	12,7	0,8	2,9	1,8	0,9	0,8	0,5	30,0
2019	6,8	2,8	12,9	0,8	3,0	1,6	0,9	0,9	0,5	30,1
2020	7,0	2,9	13,5	0,8	3,1	2,2	0,9	1,0	0,5	31,9
2021	7,1	2,8	13,1	0,7	3,0	2,0	0,9	1,0	0,5	31,1
2022	7,0	2,6	12,7	0,7	3,0	1,5	0,9	0,9	0,5	29,8

The system of national accounts was revised in 2014 and is based on the new methodological manual for ESA 2010. The time series for GDP ratios have been updated retrospectively to correspond with the ESA 2010 system. 2022 GNP-figures are based on preliminary data from Statistics Finland (18.12.2023).

Appendix Table 8. Social protection expenditure as a share of GDP in some EU and EEA countries, 2012–2021,%

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Finland **	29,2	30,2	30,9	31,2	31,1	30,0	29,6	29,6	31,4	30,6
Sweden	28,4	29,3	28,8	28,4	28,8	28,1	27,8	27,2	28,8	27,4*
Norway	23,4	23,9	24,7	26,6	27,8	27,1	26,1	27,1	30,2	26,2
Denmark	32,4	33,0	33,0	32,3	31,1	30,7	30,4	30,3	31,6	29,4
Iceland	22,6	22,3	22,8	21,9	22,0	23,2	23,8	24,9	30,4	29,3
Netherlands	28,8	29,1	28,8	28,1	28,0	27,6	27,1	26,9	29,3	27,9
Belgium	28,4	28,8	28,8	28,6	27,7	27,2	27,3	27,3	31,2	28,6*
Bulgaria	16,0	17,0	17,8	17,1	16,9	16,4	16,4	16,0	18,2	18,3
Spain	25,2	25,4	25,1	24,2	23,4	23,0	23,2	23,7*	29,6*	27,6*
Ireland	23,3	22,2	20,3	15,4	15,3	14,4	13,6	13,2	14,9	13,2
Italy	27,7	28,3	28,5	28,6	28,1	27,8	27,9	28,3*	33,2*	30,7*
Austria	28,3	28,8	29,0	29,0	28,9	28,6	28,3	28,5	33,2	32,3
Greece	28,0	26,0	25,6	25,9	26,3	25,4*	25,2*	25,2*	29,2*	26,8*
Croatia	20,8	20,6	21,1	21,1	21,1	20,8	20,8	20,8	23,7	21,8
Cyprus	19,7	20,9	19,7	19,4	18,9	17,9	17,2	18,2	24,0	21,8
Latvia	14,1	14,4	14,2	14,6	14,7	14,5	15,0	15,4*	17,2*	19,1
Lithuania	15,4	14,5	14,5	14,8	14,6	14,4	15,5	16,1	19,0*	18,0*
Luxembourg	20,9	21,0	20,8	20,3	20,0	20,6	21,0	21,4	23,9	21,5
Malta	18,5	18,1	17,6	16,2	16,2	15,2	14,6	14,4	19,5	17,8
Portugal	25,0	26,0	25,5	24,7	24,0	23,6	23,1	23,1	26,4	25,6
Poland	18,6	19	19,1	19,0	20,4	19,7	19,1	20,8	23,3	22,5
France	31,4	31,9	32,1	31,9	32,0	31,7	31,4	31,2	35,1	33,4*
Romania	14,6	14,7	14,4	14,3	14,6	14,6	14,6	14,9	17,0	16,3
Germany	32,4	33,0	33,0	32,3	31,1	30,7	30,4	30,3	31,6	29,4
Slovakia	17,3	17,7	17,9	17,5	17,8	17,7	17,4	17,3	19,1	18,9
Slovenia	24,3	24,2	23,5	23,4	22,9	22,3	21,8	21,9	25,8*	24,8*
Switzerland	23,8	24,4	24,5	25,2	25,6	25,9	25,4	26,0	29,6	27,8
Czech Republic	19,7	19,4	18,9	18,3	18,2	17,8	17,9	18,2	21,4	21,2
Hungary	20,9	20,5	19,4	18,7	18,5	17,9	17,3	16,3	18,0	17,4
Estonia	14,8	14,7	14,7	15,9	16,3	15,7	16,1	16,2	18,9	17,1
EU27 (2020)	27,4	27,7	27,6	27,3	27,3	26,8*	26,7*	26,8*	30,2*	28,7*

Source: Eurostat, Database on social protection [3.1.2024]

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/product/view/spr_exp_gdp

*= Preliminary data

** Finnish data (Appendix table 7) differs from Eurosta data due to updated information

The system of national accounts was revised and is now based on the new methodological manual for ESA 2010. The time series for GDP ratios have been updated retrospectively to correspond with the ESA 2010 system.

_ Mark indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a time series.

Appendix Table 9a. Social protection expenditure at current prices per capita by purchasing power parity in some EU and EEA countries 2012–2021, €

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Finland	8 603	8 881	9 140	9 469	9 637	9 760	9 873	9 995	10 530	10 725
Sweden	9 264	9 310	9 355	9 621	9 641	9 591	9 592	9 628	9 970	10256*
Norway	10 420	10 823	11 129	11 059	11 052	11 629	11 850	11 940	12 371	12 870
Denmark	10 205	10 613	10 760	10 809	10 514	10 944	11 141	11 249	11 728	11 955
Iceland	7 018	6 992	7 289	7 419	7 559	8 136	8 382	8 881	10 195	10 531
Netherlands	9 768	9 928	9 848	9 821	9 818	10 085	10 339	10 443	11 164	11 471
Belgium	8 561	8 872	9 112	9 336	9 116	9 138	9 388	9 707	10 791	10906*
Bulgaria	1 988	2 158	2 390	2 439	2 560	2 608	2 753	2 854	3 182	3 648
Spain	5 610	5 693	5 765	5 877	5 833	6 008	6 156	6499*	7051*	7214*
Ireland	7 127	6 780	6 559	6 636	6 603	6 669	6 746	6 842	7 722	7 746
Italy	7 236	7 201	7 147	7 308	7 456	7 623	7 827	8257*	9057*	9323*
Austria	9 510	9 779	9 927	10 138	10 276	10 294	10 537	10 790	11 966	12 420
Greece	5 028	4 719	4 773	4 905	4 970	4944*	5011*	5069*	5284*	5463*
Croatia	3 215	3 240	3 374	3 521	3 733	3 888	4 062	4 252	4 481	4 828
Cyprus	4 492	4 453	4 210	4 364	4 594	4 597	4 592	5 081	6 338	6 454
Latvia	2 243	2 394	2 454	2 653	2 740	2 872	3 143	3332*	3680*	4 419
Lithuania	2 882	2 878	3 042	3 200	3 261	3 502	3 956	4 398	5149*	5358*
Luxembourg	13 040	13 647	13 685	13 761	13 607	14 120	14 704	14 626	15 877	15 904
Malta	4 035	4 065	4 233	4 293	4 426	4 476	4 508	4 676	5 613	5 872
Portugal	4 676	5 084	5 064	5 122	5 086	5 182	5 365	5 538	5 835	6 080
Poland	3 500	3 677	3 729	3 951	4 301	4 338	4 451	5 133	5 762	6 052
France	8 931	9 312	9 413	9 535	9 713	9 824	9 950	10 297	11 067	11391*
Romania	2 146	2 135	2 199	2 296	2 550	2 799	3 066	3 426	3 925	4 191
Germany	9 021	9 230	9 507	9 748	10 137	10 491	10 856	11 190	11 945	12261*
Slovakia	3 594	3 735	3 825	3 895	3 694	3 637	3 661	3 805	4 057	4 256
Slovenia	5 058	5 060	5 045	5 178	5 227	5 423	5 603	5 890	6668*	6972*
Switzerland	9 568	10 038	10 280	10 712	10 788	10 771	10 858	11 160	12 215	12 391
Czech Republic	4 415	4 502	4 679	4 735	4 840	5 040	5 231	5 568	6 212	6 693
Hungary	3 724	3 777	3 761	3 776	3 749	3 737	3 868	3 855	4 159	4 399
Estonia	2 880	2 927	3 082	3 409	3 618	3 690	3 970	4 156	4 795	4 779
EU27 (2020)	7 076	7 230	7 346	7 519	7 683	7872*	8083*	8411*	9094*	9389*

Source: Eurostat, Database on social protection [3.1.2024]

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/spr_exp_ppsh/default/table?lang=en

*= Preliminary data

_ Mark indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a time series.

Appendix Table 9b. Social protection expenditure by purchasing power parity in some EU and EEA countries 2012–2021, € million

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Finland	46 578	48 306	49 919	51 884	52 960	53 758	54 455	55 190	58 225	59 430
Sweden	88 183	89 383	90 707	94 281	95 665	96 466	97 598	98 968	103 223	106826*
Norway	52 296	54 974	57 174	57 380	57 853	61 364	62 948	63 856	66 550	69 606
Denmark	57 064	59 589	60 724	61 435	60 222	63 090	64 547	65 404	68 393	70 020
Iceland	2 251	2 264	2 386	2 454	2 535	2 794	2 956	3 202	3 736	3 923
Netherlands	163 669	166 838	166 094	166 366	167 208	172 761	178 157	181 135	194 719	201 126
Belgium	95 090	99 006	102 139	105 257	103 300	103 951	107 272	111 527	124 508	126365*
Bulgaria	14 525	15 678	17 263	17 509	18 245	18 455	19 338	19 912	22 063	25 089
Spain	262 405	265 385	267 951	272 979	271 127	279 949	288 077	306322*	333951*	342068*
Ireland	32 781	31 351	30 550	31 202	31 400	32 063	32 837	33 760	38 498	38 984
Italy	430 821	433 757	434 485	443 816	452 046	461 460	472 908	493190*	538311*	551286*
Austria	80 172	82 926	84 843	87 618	89 778	90 559	93 152	95 812	106 702	111 230
Greece	55 534	51 740	51 988	53 076	53 555	53167*	53786*	54347*	56527*	57736*
Croatia	13 726	13 786	14 294	14 817	15 576	16 059	16 615	17 293	18 137	19 069
Cyprus	3 881	3 838	3 589	3 699	3 912	3 951	3 996	4 481	5 654	5 811
Latvia	4 564	4 818	4 892	5 246	5 370	5 577	6 056	6377*	6994*	8 328
Lithuania	8 611	8 511	8 919	9 296	9 354	9 905	11 082	12 289	14392*	15006*
Luxembourg	6 923	7 415	7 613	7 838	7 920	8 420	8 939	9 068	10 009	10 179
Malta	1 695	1 731	1 840	1 911	2 015	2 095	2 185	2 357	2 892	3 045
Portugal	49 162	53 163	52 671	53 055	52 511	53 375	55 173	56 961	60 082	62 996
Poland	133 224	139 873	141 734	150 069	163 290	164 721	169 007	194 870	218 373	228 427
France	584 402	612 486	624 213	634 515	648 086	657 412	668 203	693 879	747 815	771897*
Romania	43 047	42 663	43 782	45 502	50 250	54 833	59 710	66 366	75 606	80 141
Germany	725 486	744 398	769 923	796 249	834 781	867 150	900 055	929 810	993 374	1020099*
Slovakia	19 437	20 219	20 725	21 123	20 063	19 780	19 939	20 750	22 147	23 183
Slovenia	10 405	10 423	10 403	10 685	10 794	11 206	11 619	12 300	14019*	14697*
Switzerland	76 512	81 201	84 176	88 722	90 335	91 039	92 452	95 697	105 512	107 855
Czech Republic	46 409	47 335	49 248	49 938	51 144	53 397	55 601	59 418	66 458	70 315
Hungary	36 945	37 370	37 110	37 162	36 792	36 578	37 808	37 669	40 554	42 717
Estonia	3 809	3 858	4 052	4 484	4 761	4 862	5 248	5 514	6 375	6 361
EU27 (2020)	3 119 644	3 195 446	3 256 213	3 339 992	3 420 419	3509794*	3610455*	3760008*	4068278*	4195900*

Source: Eurostat, Database on social protection [3.1.2024]

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/spr_exp_pps/default/table?lang=en

*= Preliminary data

_ Mark indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a time series.

Appendix table 10. Social protection expenditure and financing in Finland in 2022, € million*

CATEGORY	EXPENDITURE TOTAL	FINANCING STATE	FINANCING MUNICIPALITIES	FINANCING EMPLOYERS	FINANCING INSURED	FINANCING OTHER INCOME	FINANCING TOTAL	FINANCING TRANSFER FROM / TO FUNDS	FINANCING CLIENT FEES	EXPENDITURE CHANGE IN REAL TERMS FROM 2021 (%)
1. SICKNESS AND HEALTH¹	18 677	5 607	8 318	3 135	1 560	..	18 619	-58	621	-1,8
1.1. CASH BENEFITS	2 988	117	0	2 284	539	..	2 940	-49	0	2,7
1.1.1. Sickness allowance under National Health Insurance	1 264	112	0	595	509	..	1 216	-47	0	8,1
1.1.2. Compensation under employment accident insurance	134	5	0	124	3	..	132	-1	0	-1,4
1.1.3. Compensation under motor third party liability insurance	27	0	0	0	27	..	27	0	0	-14,5
1.1.4. Compensation under relief funds	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	-15,7
1.1.5. Sick pay	1 564	0	0	1 564	0	..	1 564	0	0	-0,7
1.2. BENEFITS IN KIND¹	15 689	5 490	8 318	851	1 021	..	15 679	-10	621	-2,6
1.2.1. Primary health care	3 890	1 751	2 139	0	0	..	3 890	0	312	-3,1
1.2.1.1. Outpatient care	3 068	1 557	1 511	0	0	..	3 068	0	231	-2,0
1.2.1.1.1. Dental care	491	116	375	0	0	..	491	0	151	-9,8
1.2.1.1.2. Other outpatient care	2 577	1 441	1 136	0	0	..	2 577	0	80	-0,4
1.2.1.2. Inpatient care	822	194	628	0	0	..	822	0	80	-6,9
1.2.2. Specialised health care	8 048	1 899	6 150	0	0	..	8 048	0	309	-1,8
1.2.2.1. Outpatient care	4 668	1 101	3 567	0	0	..	4 668	0	179	3,1
1.2.2.2. Inpatient care	3 380	797	2 583	0	0	..	3 380	0	130	-7,9
1.2.3. Insurance reimbursements	3 574	1 692	0	851	1 021	..	3 564	-10	0	-3,8
1.2.3.1. Health insurance	3 306	1 678	0	714	906	..	3 298	-8	0	-3,6
1.2.3.1.1. Health care	2 269	1 583	0	0	695	..	2 277	8	0	-3,6
1.2.3.1.2. Occupational health care and student health care	996	66	0	714	199	..	980	-17	0	-3,3
1.2.3.1.3. Other	41	29	0	0	13	..	41	0	0	-8,9
1.2.3.2. Accident insurance	155	15	0	136	3	..	154	-1	0	-3,6
1.2.3.2.1. Health care	113	3	0	107	2	..	112	-1	0	0,2
1.2.3.2.2. Other	42	12	0	30	0	..	42	0	0	-12,4
1.2.3.3. Motor third party liability insurance	69	0	0	0	69	..	69	0	0	-12,3
1.2.3.3.1. Health care	46	0	0	0	46	..	46	0	0	-12,5
1.2.3.3.2. Other	24	0	0	0	24	..	24	0	0	-11,9
1.2.3.4. Relief funds	43	0	0	0	43	..	43	0	0	-8,8
1.2.4. Other ¹	177	148	29	0	0	..	177	0	0	-6,3

cont. Appendix table 10. Social protection expenditure and financing in Finland in 2022, € million

CATEGORY	EXPENDITURE TOTAL	FINANCING STATE	FINANCING MUNICIPALITIES	FINANCING EMPLOYERS	FINANCING INSURED	FINANCING OTHER INCOME	FINANCING TOTAL	FINANCING TRANSFER FROM / TO FUNDS	FINANCING CLIENT FEES	EXPENDITURE CHANGE IN REAL TERMS FROM 2021 (%)
2. DISABILITY	7 048	2 691	1 820	1 534	901	..	6 945	-103	79	-4,7
2.1. CASH BENEFITS	3 897	1 560	0	1 511	722	..	3 793	-104	0	-5,4
2.1.1. Disability pension	2 432	798	0	1 059	485	..	2 342	-90	0	-6,2
2.1.2. Individual early retirement pension	2	0	0	1	1		2	0	0	58,0
2.1.3. Employment accident insurance pension	313	6	0	299	5	..	310	-3	0	-3,1
2.1.4. Continuous motor third party liability indemnities	138	0	0	0	138	..	138	0	0	-4,2
2.1.5. Disability benefits	574	574	0	0	0	..	574	0	0	-3,9
2.1.5.1. Disability allowance for under-16s	92	92	0	0	0	..	92	0	0	1,2
2.1.5.2. Disability allowance for 16s and over	40	40	0	0	0	..	40	0	0	0,3
2.1.5.3. Pensioners' care allowance	441	441	0	0	0	..	441	0	0	-5,3
2.1.5.4. Dietary grant ²	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	
2.1.6. Special care allowance	6	0	0	3	3	..	6	0	0	-2,9
2.1.7. Rehabilitation allowances	392	143	0	149	90	..	382	-11	0	-3,5
2.1.8. Military injuries indemnities	39	39	0	0	0	..	39	0	0	-19,5
2.2. BENEFITS IN KIND	3 152	1 131	1 820	23	179	0	3 152	1	79	-3,8
2.2.1. Institutional care and sheltered housing with 24-hour assistance for disabled persons	927	219	708	0	0	0	927	0	42	3,4
2.2.1.1. Institutional care	124	29	94	0	0	..	124	0	6	1,1
2.2.1.2. Sheltered housing with 24-hour assistance	803	190	614				803		36	3,8
2.2.2. Services for disabled people	892	249	643	0	0	..	892	0	0	-1,4
2.2.3. Home help services	102	24	78	0	0	..	102	0	12	-19,4
2.2.4. Support for informal care	85	20	65	0	0	..	85	0	0	-3,7
2.2.5. Employment of people with disabilities	19	4	15	0	0	..	19	0	0	-17,0
2.2.6. Rehabilitation	682	481	0	23	179	..	682	1	0	-9,7
2.2.7. Other	445	134	311	0	0	..	445	0	25	-7,6

cont. Appendix table 10. Social protection expenditure and financing in Finland in 2022, € million

CATEGORY	EXPENDITURE TOTAL	FINANCING STATE	FINANCING MUNICIPALITIES	FINANCING EMPLOYERS	FINANCING INSURED	FINANCING OTHER INCOME	FINANCING TOTAL	FINANCING TRANSFER FROM / TO FUNDS	FINANCING CLIENT FEES	EXPENDITURE CHANGE IN REAL TERMS FROM 2021 (%)
3. OLD AGE	34 130	3 755	3 240	17 837	7 500 ..		32 332	-1 798	701	-2,7
3.1. CASH BENEFITS	29 859	2 725	0	17 837	7 500 ..		28 061	-1 798	0	-3,3
3.1.1. Old age pensions	28 426	2 454	0	17 117	7 130 ..		26 700	-1 726	0	-3,3
3.1.2. Early retirement pensions	1 069	226	0	516	269 ..		1 011	-57	0	-7,1
3.1.3. Farmers' change-of-generation pension ²	0	0	0	0	0 ..		0	0	0	
3.1.4. Farm-closure benefit/pension/ compensatic	28	23	0	0	5 ..		28	0	0	-24,9
3.1.5. Part-time pensions	329	15	0	204	95 ..		314	-15	0	9,4
3.1.6. Front veterans' supplements	7	7	0	0	0 ..		7	0	0	-33,5
3.1.7. Other pensions	0	0	0	0	0 ..		0	0	0	1,5
3.2. BENEFITS IN KIND	4 271	1 030	3 240	0	0		4 271	0	701	2,1
3.2.1. Institutional care and sheltered housing with 24-hour assistance for the elderly	2 403	567	1 836	0	0 ..		2 403	0	464	6,2
3.2.1.1 Institutional care	257	61	196				257		49	-5,0
3.2.1.2. Sheltered housing with 24-hour assistance	2 146	506	1 640				2 146		415	7,8
3.2.2. Home care and home-help services	1 132	267	865	0	0 ..		1 132	0	178	-10,9
3.2.3. Support for informal care	152	36	116	0	0 ..		152	0	0	-13,3
3.2.4. Other	583	161	422	0	0 ..		583	0	59	23,0
4. SURVIVORS	1 933	116	0	1 196	507 ..		1 819	-114	0	-2,8
4.1. CASH BENEFITS	1 923	116	0	1 192	505 ..		1 814	-109	0	-2,9
4.1.1. Survivors' pensions	1 893	116	0	1 145	504 ..		1 765	-128	0	-3,0
4.1.2. Group life insurance	30	0	0	47	1 ..		48	18	0	9,5
4.2. BENEFITS IN KIND	10	0	0	4	2 ..		6	-5	0	5,0
4.2.1. Funeral grant	10	0	0	4	2 ..		6	-5	0	5,0

cont. Appendix table 10. Social protection expenditure and financing in Finland in 2022, € million

CATEGORY	EXPENDITURE TOTAL	FINANCING STATE	FINANCING MUNICIPALITIES	FINANCING EMPLOYERS	FINANCING INSURED	FINANCING OTHER INCOME	FINANCING TOTAL	FINANCING TRANSFER FROM / TO FUNDS	FINANCING CLIENT FEES	EXPENDITURE CHANGE IN REAL TERMS FROM 2021 (%)
5. FAMILY AND CHILDREN	7 998	2 955	3 875	704	424 ..		7 959	-39	253	-1,5
5.1. CASH BENEFITS	3 085	1 751	166	704	424 ..		3 046	-39	0	-3,2
5.1.1. Maternity grant	10	10	0	0	0 ..		10	0	0	-11,2
5.1.2. Parents' benefits	1 000	88	0	472	403 ..		962	-38	0	-6,4
5.1.3. Salary during entitlement to parents' benefits	256	0	0	233	21 ..		254	-2	0	-0,5
5.1.4. Child home care allowance	214	48	166	0	0 ..		214	0	0	-8,9
5.1.5. Child allowance	1 460	1 460	0	0	0 ..		1 460	0	0	0,1
5.1.6. Maintenance allowance	141	141	0	0	0 ..		141	0	0	-7,3
5.1.7. Child increase (Kela)	4	4	0	0	0 ..		4	0	0	-10,3
5.2. BENEFITS IN KIND	4 913	1 204	3 709	0	0		4 913	0	253	-0,3
5.2.1. Child day care	3 016	711	2 304	0	0 ..		3 016	0	220	1,0
5.2.2. Private day care allowance	60	5	55	0	0 ..		60	0	0	-19,2
5.2.3. Welfare services for children and young people	1 333	314	1 019	0	0 ..		1 333	0	32	-0,2
5.2.3.1 Residential and foster care	980	231	749				980	0	28	-0,2
5.2.3.2 Community care	353	83	270				353	0	4	-0,3
5.2.4. Home help	0	0	0	0	0 ..		0	0	0	
5.2.5. Other	504	174	331	0	0 ..		504	0	1	-5,3
6. UNEMPLOYMENT	4 100	2 249	461	553	867 ..		4 130	30	0	-23,9
6.1. CASH BENEFITS	3 694	1 845	461	552	866 ..		3 724	30	0	-26,0
6.1.1. Basic unemployment allowance	247	-20	0	0	267 ..		247	0	0	-39,0
6.1.2. Earnings-related allowance	1 810	706	0	544	590 ..		1 840	30	0	-31,2
6.1.3. Labour market support	1 596	1 135	461	0	0 ..		1 596	0	0	-16,1
6.1.4. Job alteration compensation	27	11	0	8	9 ..		27	0	0	12,3
6.1.5. Unemployment pension ²	0	0	0	0	0 ..		0	0	0	
6.1.6. Labour market training allowance ²	0	0	0	0	0 ..		0	0	0	
6.1.7. Integration assistance for immigrants ²	0	0	0	0	0 ..		0	0	0	
6.1.8. Support for independent study by the long-term unemployed	14	14	0	0	0 ..		14	0	0	
6.2. BENEFITS IN KIND	406	405	0	1	1 ..		406	0	0	1,6
6.2.1. Allowances (before relocation allowance)	4	2	0	1	1 ..		4	0	0	-26,6
6.2.2. Employment measures incl. labour market training	143	143	0	0	0 ..		143	0	0	-7,0
6.2.3. Employment service	260	260	0	0	0 ..		260	0	0	7,7

cont. Appendix table 10. Social protection expenditure and financing in Finland in 2022, € million

CATEGORY	EXPENDITURE TOTAL	FINANCING STATE	FINANCING MUNICIPALITIES	FINANCING EMPLOYERS	FINANCING INSURED	FINANCING OTHER INCOME	FINANCING TOTAL	FINANCING TRANSFER FROM / TO FUNDS	FINANCING CLIENT FEES	EXPENDITURE CHANGE IN REAL TERMS FROM 2021 (%)
7. HOUSING	2 541	2 383	159	0	0	..	2541	0	0	-7,6
7.2. BENEFITS IN KIND¹	2 541	2 383	159	0	0	..	2541	0	0	-7,6
7.2.1. Housing allowance, rented flats ¹	1 528	1 528	0	0	0	..	1528	0	0	-8,1
7.2.2. Housing allowance, owner-occupied flats	37	37	0	0	0	..	37	0	0	-10,6
7.2.3. Pensioners' housing allowance	650	650	0	0	0	..	650	0	0	-6,2
7.2.4. Basic social assistance towards housing costs ¹	326	167	159	0	0	..	326	0	0	-
8. OTHER SOCIAL PROTECTION¹	2 343	1 348	970	26	0	..	2343	0	49	1,8
8.1. CASH BENEFITS¹	664	454	184	26	0	..	664	0	0	-5,8
8.1.1. Social assistance ¹	346	162	184	0	0	..	346	0	0	-7,4
8.1.2. Conscript's allowance	19	19	0	0	0	..	19	0	0	1,5
8.1.3. Wage guarantee	26	0	0	26	0	..	26	0	0	12,5
8.1.4. Other	273	273	0	0	0	..	273	0	0	-3,6
8.2. BENEFITS IN KIND	1 680	894	786	0	0	..	1680	0	49	7,2
8.2.1. Migration and integration	489	489	0	0	0	..	489	0	0	55,2
8.2.2. Care for alcohol and drug abusers	426	136	291	0	0	..	426	0	9	-5,4
8.2.3. Other	764	269	495	0	0	..	764	0	40	-4,6
9. ADMINISTRATION	1 275	421	0	417	419	..	1258	-17	0	-7,9
9.1. Local authorities	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	
9.2. Insurance institutions	1 275	421	0	417	419	..	1258	-17	0	-7,9
TOTAL	80 048	21 525	18 843	25 402	12 177	4 160	82 107	2 060	1 703	-4,0

¹⁾ Methodological change (for more details, see Quality description). Expenditure change in real terms has been calculated without the effect of methodological change.

²⁾ Abolished benefit. See Terms and definitions / contents of the main groups (in Finnish)

*Financing has been specified 10.6.2024